

# ALGORITHM FOR NAVIGATION OF AUV GROUP BASED ON PARTICLE FILTER AND DIFFERENTIAL-RANGING ACOUSTIC POSITIONING SYSTEM

**D.A. Shcherbatyuk**

Group AUV operations found more and more wide expansion because open possibility for new tasks solution and allow enlarge effectiveness of execution for typical missions in comparison with one vehicle operation. Also the AUV group usage provides more high reliability of the operation on the whole by involving some level of superfluity, allowing more quality results and successful decision of current task even in the case of damage situation, for example, out of order for one or more AUVs. Navigation of the AUV group operation supposes simultaneous position detection for all AUV in the group. Asynchronous acoustic positioning systems with long base line fulfill positioning of separate AUV by turns and can not solve the navigation task simultaneously for all vehicles in the group. Synchronous acoustic positioning systems demand expensive precise systems of time to provide the needed precision of navigation. In the paper the task of AUV group navigation with help of the differential-ranging acoustic positioning system with long base line is considered. The algorithm for solution of navigation task for differential-ranging acoustic positioning system based on use of particle filter is described. The results of computer simulation for algorithm operation are supplemented that prove its effectiveness.

**Key words.** AUV group navigation, long base line acoustic positioning system, differential-ranging acoustic positioning system, particle filter.

## References

1. Donovan G.T. Position Error Correction for an Autonomous Underwater Vehicle Inertial Navigation System (INS) Using a Particle Filter // *IEEE Journal of oceanic engineering*, vol. 37, no. 3, July 2012, p.431-445.
2. Rybakov, K.A. Solving the Nonlinear Problems of Estimation for Navigation Data Processing Using Continuous-Time Particle Filter. *Gyroscopy and Navigation*. Vol. 26, № 4 (103), 2018, p. 82-95.
3. Menna B.V., Villar S.A., Acosta G.G. Particle filter based autonomous underwater vehicle navigation system aided thru acoustic communication ranging // *Proc. of the OCEANS 2020 MTS/IEEE San-Diego, USA*.
4. Casagrande D., Krasnosky K., Roman C. Localization of a Drifting Underwater Vehicle Using a Terrain-Based Particle Filter // *Proc. of the OCEANS 2019 MTS/IEEE Seattle, USA*.
5. Maurelli F., Krupinski S., Pettillot Y., Salvi J. A particle filter approach for AUV localization // *Proc. of the OCEANS 2008 MTS/IEEE Québec, Canada*
6. Maurelli F., Krupinski S. A semantic-aided particle filter approach for AUV localization // *Proc. of the OCEANS 2018 MTS/IEEE, Kobe, Japan*
7. Fei X., Shen Y., Yan T. Application of AUV Navigation Based on Deterministic Particle Filter Algorithm // *Proceedings of the OCEANS 2018 MTS/IEEE Charleston, USA*.
8. Quintas J., Hung N., Crasta N., Curado-Teixeira F., Lima P., Pascoal A., Kaminer I. AUV path planning, navigation, and control using geophysical data // *Proc. of the OCEANS 2019 MTS/IEEE, Marseille, France*
9. Dubrovin F.S., Scherbatyuk A.F. Investigation of some algorithms for one beacon mobile navigation of AUV: simulation results and marine trials // *Gyroscopy and Navigation*. № 4, 2015, p. 47-52.
10. Dubrovin F.S., Scherbatyuk A.F. On the method to estimate operation of single mobile beacon positioning system of underwater vehicle with the help of surface vehicle equipped with DGPS // *Underwater Investigations and Robotics*, №1, 2016, p.31-40.
11. Vaulin Yu. V., Dubrovin F.S., Scherbatyuk A.F., Shcherbatyuk D.A. About methods for navigation of AUV groups: short review // *Underwater Investigations and Robotics*. 2019. № 4 (30). P. 27–36.
12. Atwood D.K., Leonard J.J., Bellingham J.G., Moran B.A. An acoustic navigation system for multiple vehicles // *In Proc. Int. Symp. on Unmanned Untethered Submersible Technology*. September, 1995. P. 202-208.
13. Cruz N., Matos A. Simultaneous acoustic navigation of multiple AUVs // *Proc. of the IFAC Conference on MCMC, September 2006, Lisbon, Portugal*.
14. Melo J., Matos A. Towards LBL positioning systems for multiple vehicles // *Proc. of the OCEANS 2016, Shanghai, China*.
15. Melo J., Matos A. Tracking multiple Autonomous Underwater Vehicles // *Autonomous Robots*, Vol. 43, No.4, January 2018.
16. Dubrovin F.S., Scherbatyuk A.F., Scherbatyuk D.A., Rodionov A.Yu., Vaulin Yu.V. Navigation for AUV, located in the shadow area of LBL, during the group operations // *Proc. of the OCEANS 2020 MTS/IEEE Conference, Singapore-U.S. Gulf Coast*.
17. Dubrovin F.S., Scherbatyuk A.F., Scherbatyuk D.A., Rodionov A.Yu., Vaulin Yu.V. Some algorithms of differential-ranging acoustic positioning system intended for AUV group navigation // *Proc. of the OCEANS 2020 MTS/IEEE Conference, Singapore-U.S. Gulf Coast*.
18. Dubrovin F.S., Scherbatyuk A.F., Scherbatyuk D.A., Vaulin Yu.V. Differential-ranging acoustic positioning system intended for AUV group navigation // *Underwater Investigation and Robotics*. 2020. № 2 (32). P. 22–33.
19. Kebkal K.G., Kebkal A.G., Glushko E.V., Kebkal V.K., Sebast'yao L., Paskoal' A., Ribeyro Dzh., Sil'va G., Ribeyro M., Indiveri Dzh. Hydro-acoustic modems with integrated cesium clocks for positioning of AUV // *Underwater Investigation and Robotics*. 2019. No. 2 (28). P. 4–12.
20. Kulik S. Yu., Rodionov A.Yu., Unru P.P., Golov A.A. Application of multi-frequency signals with constant envelope in underwater acoustic communication systems // *Underwater Investigation and Robotics*. 2019. № 3 (29). P. 30–38.



## About the authors

**SHCHERBATYUK Darya Aleksandrovna**, research scientist  
Institute of Marine Technology Problems Far East Branch of the  
Russian Academy of Sciences

**Address:** 690091, Vladivostok, Sukhanov str., 5a

**Research interests:** algorithms and software for navigation systems  
of marine robotic complex

**Tel.:** +7(914)343-50-38

**E-mail:** darya.shcherbatyuk@mail.ru

**ORCID ID:** 0000-0002-3436-1889

## Recommended citation:

Shcherbatyuk D.A. ALGORITHM FOR NAVIGATION OF AUV GROUP BASED ON PARTICLE FILTER AND DIFFERENTIAL-RANGING ACOUSTIC POSITIONING SYSTEM. Underwater investigation and robotics. 2021. No. 4(38). P. 50–59. DOI: 10.37102/1992-4429\_2021\_38\_04\_05.

