

# ON USING A TETHERED-TYPE UNDERWATER VEHICLE IN JOINT MOTION WITH A SUPPORT VESSEL

V.V. Kostenko, D.N. Mikhailov, I.G. Mokeeva

The efficiency of using tethered underwater vehicles depends on the compliance of the propulsion and steering complex (PSC) characteristics with the values required to compensate for the reaction of the communication cable with the supporting vessel. The article presents an assessment of the requirements for the traction characteristics of the PSC, which provides maneuvering of a remotely operated underwater vehicle (ROV) relative to a carrier or an underwater depressor when moving alongside an extended bottom object. The assessment is based on the results of calculating the tension of the communication cable (CC) in the flow caused by the joint motion of the “support vessel-depressor-ROV” tethered system. The ROV’s body and CC hydrodynamic resistance jointly determine the requirements for the traction characteristics of the PSC and the energy supply system of the complex as a whole. An algorithm based on the equation of a chain line and numerical integration of the equations of an inextensible flexible thread is proposed to calculate the tension of the CC of the underwater tethering system in a stationary flow. Two variants of using the proposed methodology for calculating the tethered system are considered:

- a single-link system consisting of “ROV – umbilical cable-communication with the vessel”;
- a two-link system consisting of “ROV – umbilical communication cable – passive depressor – cargo-carrying cable-communication with the vessel”.

**Keywords:** underwater tethering system, remote operated vehicle, passive depressor, steady motion, communication cable, chain line, equation of flexible inextensible thread

## References

1. Merkin D.R. *Introduction to the mechanics of flexible filament* M.: Nauka. 1980. 240 p.
2. Mokeeva I.G. Mathematical models of the cable line in the calculations of the working area of a tethered underwater vehicle Trudy DVG TU. Seriya 3. *Krablestroenie i okeanotekhnika*. 1994. Vypusk 113, P. 94–110 (in Russia).
3. Herman D.A., Kostenko V.V., Mokeeva I.G. Choice of ROV’s thruster set power according to footprint’s radius on steady motion. Proceedings of OCEANS’94. IEEE, 1994. T. 3. C. III/453-III/456 vol. 3.
4. Evstegneeva A.S. Using the computer program Advanced Grapher as a means of implementing the principle of visibility in the process of teaching mathematics. *Molodoj uchenyj*, 2018. No. 2. P. 108–112 (in Russia)
5. Inzartzev A.V., Kiselev L.V., Kostenko V.V., Matvienko Yu.V., Pavin A.M., Scherbatyuk A.F. *Podvodnye robototekhnicheskie kompleksy: sistemy, tehnologii, primenenie* [Underwater robotic systems: systems, technologies, application]. *Otv. red: L.V. Kiselev*. Vladivostok: Dalnauka, 2018, 367 p.
6. Sandford A. J. Code of practice for the safe and efficient operation of remotely operated vehicles. *Submersible Technology: Adapting to Change*. Springer, Dordrecht, 1988. P. 45–50.
7. Filaretov V.F., Konoplin A.Yu., Konoplin N.Yu. Development of Intellectual Support System for ROV Operators. IOP Conference Series Earth and Environmental Science. 2019. Vol. 272 (032101). DOI: 10.1088/1755-1315/272/3/032101.
8. Konoplin A.Yu., Denisov V.A., Dautova T.N., Kuznetsov A.L., Moskovtseva A.V. Technology of the ROV using for comprehensive research of deep-sea ecosystems. *Underwater Investigations and Robotics*. 2019. No. 4 (30). P. 4–12. DOI: 10.25808/24094609.2019.30.4.001
9. Protasov E.V. Remote controlled vehicles for underwater technical work. *Delovoj zhurnal Neftegaz*. 2019. No. 8. P. 16–19 (in Russia).
10. Alekseev Yu.K. Two-link deep-sea robotic systems and some perspectives of underwater robotics. *Materialy 8-j Vseross. nauch.-tekhnich. konf. «Tekhnicheskie problemy osvoeniya Mirovogo okeana»*, 2019. P. 159–166 (in Russia).
11. Pantov E.N., Makhin N.N., Sheremetov B.B. *Fundamentals of the theory of movement of underwater vehicles*. L.: Sudostroenie, 1973. 210 p.

## Recommended citation:

Kostenko V.V., Mikhailov D.N., Mokeeva I.G. ON USING A TETHERED-TYPE UNDERWATER VEHICLE IN JOINT MOTION WITH A SUPPORT VESSEL. *Underwater investigation and robotics*. 2021. No. 4(38). P. 26–36. DOI: 10.37102/1992-4429\_2021\_38\_04\_03.

## About the authors

### **KOSTENKO Vladimir Vladimirovich,**

Ph.D., leading researcher, head laboratory of actuating devices and remote control system

Institute for Marine Technology Problems FEB RAS

**Address:** 5a, Sukhanov Str., Vladivostok, 690950

**Research interests:** underwater robotics, motion control systems for autonomous and remote-controlled underwater robots, propulsion and steering systems, dynamic models, underwater tethering systems.

**Phone :** +7 (423) 243-24-16

**E-mail:** kostenko@marine.febras.ru, kosten.ko@mail.ru

**SPIN-код:** 2310-3141

**ORCID ID:** 0000-0002-3821-3787

**Resercher ID:** AAF-6399-2021

**Scopus ID:** 57189036440

### **MIKHAILOV Denis Nikolaevich,**

senior research scientist

Institute for Marine Technology Problems FEB RAS

**Address:** 5a, Sukhanov Str., Vladivostok, 690950

**Research interests:** underwater robotics, hardware and software platforms, propulsion and steering systems and power supply systems for autonomous and remote-controlled underwater robots

**Phone :** +7 (423) 243-24-16

**E-mail:** denmih@marine.febras.ru

**SPIN-код:** 1940-6170

**ORCID ID:** 0000-0002-2427-8459

**Resercher ID:** P-4784-2017

**Scopus ID:** 57215280371

### **MOKEEVA Irina Gennadievna,**

senior research scientist

Institute for Marine Technology Problems FEB RAS

**Address:** 5a, Sukhanov Str., Vladivostok, 690950

**Research interests:** underwater robotics, motion modeling of autonomous and remote-controlled underwater robots, optimization of propulsion and steering systems, underwater tethering systems

**Phone:** +7 (423) 243-24-16

**E-mail:** pq1205i@rambler.ru

**ORCID ID:** 0000-0001-6217-6763

